AUDIT REPORT

MARCH 31, 2007

Michigan Department of Treasury 496 (02/06)

Aud	itir unde	ig F	Procedu 2 of 1968, as	res Re	port nd P.A. 71 of 1919.	, as amended.				
			ernment Type			_	Local Unit Nar	ne		County
	Count	ty	□City	□Twp	□Village	⊠Other	ADDISON	FIRE DEPT AND EMER		LENAWEE
	al Yea			_	Opinion Date			Date Audit Report Submitted	to State	
3-3	31-20	007			8-13-2007			8-16-2007		
We a										
			-		s licensed to p					
We f	urthe agem	r affi nent l	rm the follo Letter (repo	wing mat ort of com	terial, "no" resp ments and rec	onses have ommendati	e been disclo ons).	sed in the financial stateme	ents, includ	ding the notes, or in the
	YES	9						r further detail.)		
1.	×		All require reporting	ed compo entity not	nent units/func es to the financ	ls/agencies cial stateme	of the local ents as neces	unit are included in the fina ssary.	ncial state	ments and/or disclosed in the
2.		×						unit's unreserved fund bala budget for expenditures.	nces/unre	stricted net assets
3.	×		The local	unit is in	compliance wit	th the Unifo	rm Chart of	Accounts issued by the Dep	oartment o	f Treasury.
4.	×		The local	unit has a	adopted a bud	get for all re	equired funds	i .		
5.	П	×	A public hearing on the budget was held in accordance with State statute.							
6.	×		The local unit has not violated the Municipal Finance Act, an order issued under the Emergency Municipal Loan Act, or other guidance as issued by the Local Audit and Finance Division.					cy Municipal Loan Act, or		
7.	×		The local	unit has r	not been delind	quent in dist	tributing tax i	revenues that were collecte	d for anoti	ner taxing unit.
8.	×		The local	unit only	holds deposits	/investment	ts that compl	y with statutory requiremen	nts.	
9.	×			ocal unit has no illegal or unauthorized expenditures that came to our attention as defined in the <i>Bulletin for</i> s of Local Units of Government in Michigan, as revised (see Appendix H of Bulletin).						
10.	X		There are no indications of defalcation, fraud or embezzlement, which came to our attention during the course of our audit that have not been previously communicated to the Local Audit and Finance Division (LAFD). If there is such activity that h not been communicated, please submit a separate report under separate cover.							
11.	X		The local unit is free of repeated comments from previous years.							
12.	×		The audit	dit opinion is UNQUALIFIED.						
13.	×		The local unit has complied with GASB 34 or GASB 34 as modified by MCGAA Statement #7 and other generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP).							
14.	×		The board or council approves all invoices prior to payment as required by charter or statute.							
15.	X		To our kn	owledge,	bank reconcili	ations that	were reviewe	ed were performed timely.		
incl des	uded cripti	in t on(s	his or any) of the autl	other authority and	thorities and co dit report, nor d/or commissio s statement is	do they of n.	otain a stand	d-alone audit, please enclo	daries of toose the na	he audited entity and is not ame(s), address(es), and a
We	have	e en	closed the	followin	g :	Enclosed	Not Require	Not Required (enter a brief justification)		
Fina	ancia	ıl Sta	tements			\boxtimes				
The	e lette	er of	Comments	and Rec	ommendations	\times				
Oth	er (D	escrib	e)							
			Accountant (Fi				<u> </u>	Telephone Number		
			ODSHIRE	& COM	IPANY, PC			(517) 849-2410	T 01 -	
	el Add OF		CAGO ST	PO RO	X 215			City JONESVILLE	State MI	49250
	_		Signature	1(.)	A Z 10	Pri	inted Name	55,1201122	License N	

GREGORY J BAILEY

License Number

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Bailey, Hodshire & Company, P.C.

479 E. CHICAGO STREET P.O. BOX 215 JONESVILLE, MI 49250 PHONE: (517) 849-2410 FAX: (517) 849-2493

E-MAIL: BAILEYHODSHIRE@SBCGLOBALNET

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

Addison Fire Department and Emergency Medical Service Addison, Michigan

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities and each major fund of the Addison Fire Department and Emergency Medical Service (the "Department") as of and for the year ended March 31, 2007, which collectively comprise the Department's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents. These financial statements are the responsibility of the Department's management. Our responsibility is to express opinions on these financial statements based on our audit.

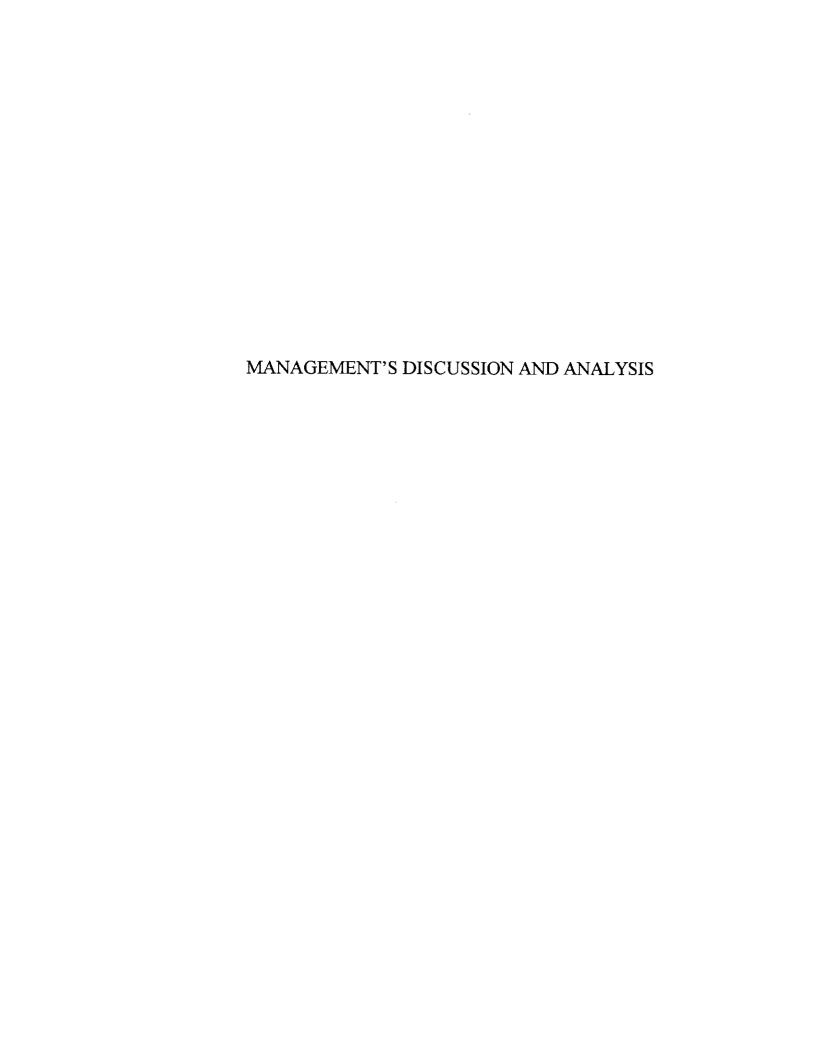
We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the basic financial statements are free of material misstatement. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence supporting the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. An audit also includes assessing the accounting principles used and significant estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall financial statement presentation. We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinions.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities and each major fund of the Addison Fire Department and Emergency Medical Service as of March 31, 2007, and the respective changes in financial position thereof for the year then ended in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

The management's discussion and analysis and budgetary comparison information on pages 2-5 and 20-22, are not a required part of the basic financial statements but are supplementary information required by accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. We have applied certain limited procedures, which consisted principally of inquiries of management regarding the methods of measurement and presentation of the required supplementary information. However, we did not audit the information and express no opinion on it.

Bailey, Holding + Company, P.C.
Jonesville, Michigan

August 13, 2007



Management's Discussion and Analysis
March 31, 2007

This section of Addison Fire Department and Emergency Medical Service's financial report presents our discussion and analysis of the Department's financial performance during the fiscal year ended March 31, 2007. It is best read in conjunction with the Department's financial statements that follow this section.

Using This Annual Report

This annual report consists of a series of financial statements and notes to those statements. These statements are organized so the reader can understand the Department financially as a whole. The *government-wide financial statements* provide information about the activities of the entire Department, presenting both an aggregate view of the Department's finances and a longer-term view of those finances. The *fund financial statements* provide the next level of detail by telling how services were financed in the short-term as well as what remains for future spending.

Reporting the Department as a Whole

One of the most important questions asked about the Department is "As a whole, what is the Department's financial condition as a result of the year's activities?" The Statement of Net Assets and the Statement of Activities, which appear first in the Department's financial statements, report information on the Department as a whole and its activities in a way that helps you answer this question. We prepared these statements to include *all* assets and liabilities, using the *accrual basis of accounting*, which is similar to the accounting used by most private-sector companies. This basis of accounting takes into account all of the current year's revenue and expenses regardless of when cash is received or paid.

These two statements report the Department's *net assets* - - the difference between assets and liabilities, as reported in the Statement of Net Assets - - as one way to measure the Department's financial health, or *financial position*. Over time, increases or decreases in the Department's net assets - - as reported in the Statement of Activities - - are one indicator of whether its financial health is improving or deteriorating. The relationship between revenues and expenses indicates the Department's operating results. However, the Department's goal is to provide services to the public, not to generate profits as commercial entities do. One must consider many other nonfinancial factors to assess the overall health of the Department.

Reporting the Department's Most Significant Funds

The Department's fund financial statements provide detailed information about the Department's most significant funds - - not the Department as a whole. Some funds are required to be established by State law and by bond covenants. However, the Department may establish other funds to help it control and manage money for particular purposes or to show that it is meeting legal responsibilities for using certain taxes, grants, and other money.

Governmental fund reporting focuses on showing how money flows into and out of the funds and the balances left at year-end that are available for spending in future periods. They are reported using an accounting method called *modified accrual* accounting, which measures cash and all other *financial assets* that can readily be converted to cash. The governmental fund statements provide a detailed *short-term view* of the Department's operations and the services it provides. Governmental fund information helps you determine whether there are more or fewer financial

Management's Discussion and Analysis
March 31, 2007

resources that can be spent in the near future to finance the Department's programs. We describe the relationship (or differences) between governmental activities (reported in the Statement of Net Assets and the Statement of Activities) and governmental funds in a reconciliation.

The Department as a Whole

The following table provides a summary of the Department's net assets as of the end of the current and prior year:

TABLE 1 - NET ASSETS

TABLET RET RESELTS	2006	2007
Assets	=	=
Current Assets	\$ 405,680	\$ 487,425
Noncurrent Assets	_1,875,807	<u>1,785,990</u>
Total Assets	\$ 2,281,487	\$ 2,273,415
Liabilities		
Current Liabilities	\$ 73,593	\$ 68,213
Noncurrent Liabilities	<u>67,992</u>	<u>25,647</u>
Total Liabilities	\$ 141,585	\$ 93,860
Net Assets		
Invested in Capital Assets - Net of		
Related Debt	\$ 1,769,982	\$ 1,726,268
Restricted	0	0
Unrestricted	369,920	453,287
Total Net Assets	\$ 2,139,902	\$ 2,179,555
Total Liabilities and Net Assets	\$ 2,281,487	\$ 2,273,415

The Department's net assets were \$2,179,555 at March 31, 2007, an increase of 1.85% from the prior year. Invested in capital assets, net of related debt totaling \$1,726,268 compares the original cost, less depreciation, of the Department's capital assets to long-term debt used to finance the acquisition of those assets. Restricted net assets (if any) are reported separately to show legal constraints from debt covenants or enabling legislation that limit the Department's ability to use those net assets for day-to-day operations. The remaining amount of net assets (\$453,287) was unrestricted. The \$453,287 represents the *accumulated* results of all past year's operations. The operating results of the General Fund will have a significant impact on the change in unrestricted net assets from year to year.

The results of operations for the Department as a whole for the current and prior year are summarized in the following table:

Management's Discussion and Analysis
March 31, 2007

TABLE 2 - CHANGES IN NET ASSETS		
	<u> 2006</u>	<u> 2007</u>
Program Revenue		
Charges for Services	\$ 613,854	\$ 697,480
Operating Grants and Contributions	1,945	25
Capital Grants and Contributions	0	30,000
General Revenue		
Unrestricted Investment Earnings	2,808	3,196
Other	<u>15,473</u>	29,510
Total Revenue	\$ 634,080	\$ 760,211
Expenses		
Public Safety - Fire & Ambulance	\$ 684,519	\$ 717,727
Interest on Long-Term Debt	4,326	2,831
Total Expenses	\$ 688,845	\$ 720,558
INCREASE (DECREASE) IN NET ASSETS	\$ (54,765)	\$ 39,653

The cost of all our governmental activities this year was \$720,558. These activities were mostly funded by the municipalities who benefited from the programs (\$697,480). We paid for the remaining portion of our governmental activities with donations, interest earnings, and other miscellaneous revenue, and accumulated surplus from prior years.

The Department experienced an increase in net assets of \$39,653 for the current year. The change in net assets differs from the change in fund balance, and a reconciliation appears on page 12 of the financial statements.

The Department's Funds

As we noted earlier, the Department uses funds to help it control and manage money for certain purposes. Looking at funds helps the reader consider whether the Department is being accountable for the resources taxpayers and others provide to it and may provide more insight into the Department's overall financial health. At March 31, 2007, the governmental funds reported a fund balance of \$466,807, which is an increase of \$88,613 from last year.

General Fund Budgetary Highlights

At the end of the year, the Department amends its budget as it attempts to deal with changes in revenue and expenditures. State law required that the budget be amended to ensure that expenditures do not exceed appropriations. A schedule showing the Department's original and final budget amounts compared with amounts actually received and paid is provided in the required supplemental information on pages 20-21 of the financial statements

Capital Asset and Debt Administration

At March 31, 2007, the Department had \$1,785,990 (net of depreciation) invested in capital assets that include land, buildings, vehicles, and equipment. This amounts represents a net decrease (including additions, disposals, and depreciation) of \$89,817.

Management's Discussion and Analysis
March 31, 2007

Capital Asset and Debt Administration (continued)

Capital assets at year-end were as follows:

	<u> 2006</u>	2007
Land	\$ 22,450	\$ 22,450
Buildings and Improvements	733,267	756,228
Furniture and Equipment	310,494	310,494
Vehicles	1,496,613	1,496,613
Less: Accumulated Depreciation	<u>(687,017</u>)	<u>(799,795</u>)
Total Capital Assets, net of depreciation	\$ 1,875,807	\$ 1,785,990

At March 31, 2007, the Department had an outstanding note payable of \$59,722 from the purchase of a fire truck in the 2003-04 fiscal year, and compensated absences payable of \$13,520.

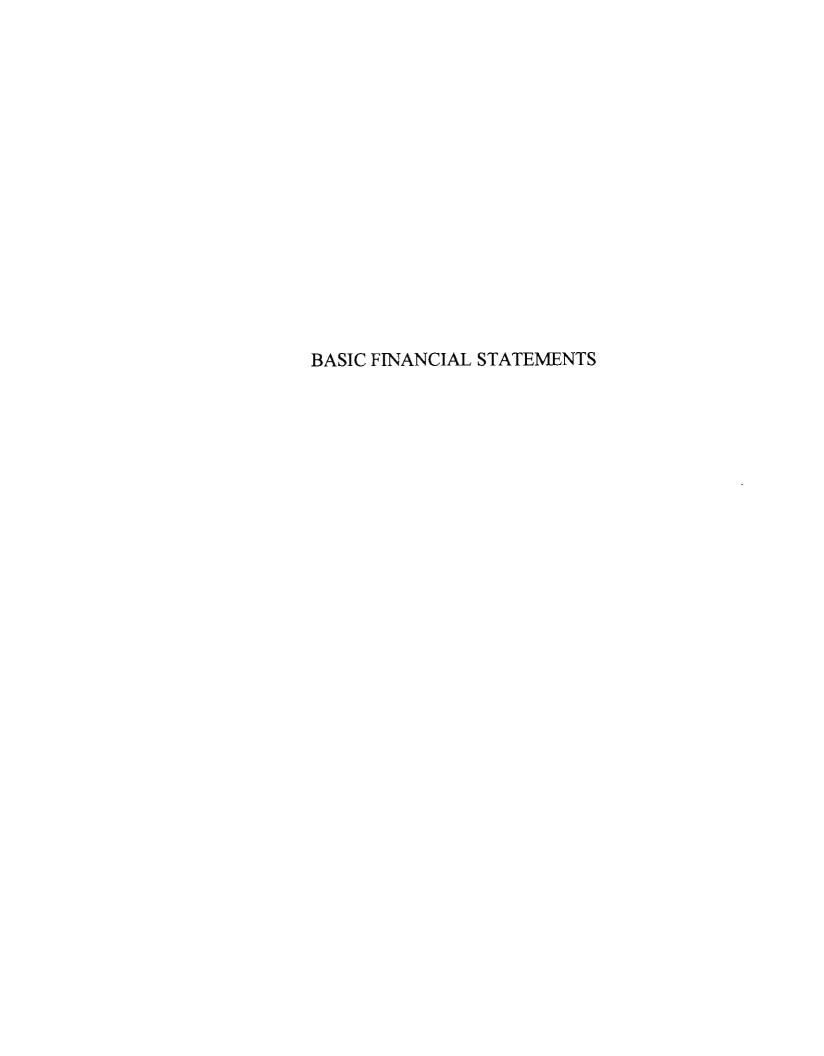
Factors Bearing on the Department's Future

With the changing economic environment, the Department will be facing challenges of maintaining the services we are able to provide today. With the rising costs of doing business (fuel, insurance, and competitive wages for the level of service and training required today), coupled with the declining revenue sharing, it will be difficult to balance income to expenditures.

Also, over the next 3 to 5 years, the Department should be looking to replace a 1992 Pumper/Tanker at a cost of around \$450,000, and an ambulance will need to be replaced in the next year or two at a cost of about \$145,000. Some of the other apparatus that is likely nearing the replacement age and condition would be the brush trucks (2) costing approximately \$67,000 each.

Contacting the Department's Management

This report is designed to give an overview of the financial conditions of the Addison Fire Department and Emergency Medical Service. If you have any questions about this report or need further information, please contact the Fire Chief at 319 E. Main Street, Addison, MI 49220, telephone (517) 547-6776 or (517) 937-7940.



ADDISON FIRE DEPARTMENT AND EMERGENCY MEDICAL SERVICE STATEMENT OF NET ASSETS MARCH 31, 2007

ASSETS Current Assets	
Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$ 411,606
Accounts Receivable: Municipal Ambulance Agreements	41,339
Ambulance Fees	34,480
Total Current Assets	\$ 487,425
Noncurrent Assets	
Capital Assets:	\$ 22,450
Land Buildings and Improvements	756,228
Furniture and Equipment	310,494
Vehicles	1,496,613
Less: Accumulated Depreciation	(799,795)
Total Noncurrent Assets	<u>\$ 1,785,990</u>
Total Assets	\$ 2,273,415
	
LIABILITIES	
Current Liabilities	
Accounts Payable	\$ 6,964
Accrued Payroll	12,793
Accrued Payroll Taxes	861 47,595
Current Portion of Long-Term Debt	,
Total Current Liabilities	\$ 68,213
Noncurrent Liabilities	
Notes Payable less Current Portion	\$ 12,127
Compensated Absences	13,520
Total Noncurrent Liabilities	<u>\$ 25,647</u>
Total Liabilities	\$ 93,860
NET ASSETS	
Invested in Capital Assets, Net of Related Debt	\$ 1,726,268
Unrestricted	453,287
Total Net Assets	\$ 2,179,555
Total Liabilities and Net Assets	\$ 2,273,415

The accompanying notes are an integral part of this statement.

ADDISON FIRE DEPARTMENT AND EMERGENCY MEDICAL SERVICE STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES FOR THE YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2007

	5	Program Revenues Operating		Net
Expenses	Charges for Services	Grants and Contributions	Grants and Contributions	(Expense) Revenue
\$ 717,727 2,831	\$ 697,480	\$ 25	\$ 30,000	\$ 9,778 (2,831)
\$ 720,558	\$ 697,480	\$ 25	\$ 30,000	\$ 6,947
Ge	General Revenues:			•
	Unrestricted Investment Earnings Other	stment Larnings		\$ 3,196 29,510
	Total General Revenues	Revenues		\$ 32,706
CH	CHANGE IN NET ASSETS	ASSETS		\$ 39,653
ĬZ.	NET ASSETS - Beginning	ginning		2,139,902

The accompanying notes are an integral part of this statement.

\$ 2,179,555

NET ASSETS - Ending

ADDISON FIRE DEPARTMENT AND EMERGENCY MEDICAL SERVICE BALANCE SHEET - GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS MARCH 31, 2007

	General <u>Fund</u>	Other Governmental <u>Funds</u>	Total Governmental <u>Funds</u>
ASSETS			
Cash and Cash Equivalents Accounts Receivable:	\$ 411,606	\$ 0	\$ 411,606
Municipal Ambulance Agreements	41,339	0	41,339
Ambulance Fees	34,480	0	34,480
Total Assets	\$ 487,425	\$ 0	\$ 487,425
LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCE			
Liabilities	Φ (Ω(4	Ф О	Φ (Ω(4
Accounts Payable	\$ 6,964	\$ 0	\$ 6,964
Accrued Payroll	12,793	0	12,793
Deferred Revenue	<u>861</u>	0	<u>861</u>
Total Liabilities	\$ 20,618	<u>\$</u> 0_	\$ 20,618
Fund Balances			
Unreserved and Undesignated	<u>\$ 466,807</u>	\$ 0	<u>\$ 466,807</u>
Total Liabilities and Fund Balances	\$ 487,425	\$ 0	\$ 487,425

ADDISON FIRE DEPARTMENT AND EMERGENCY MEDICAL SERVICE Reconciliation of Fund Balance on the Balance Sheet for Governmental Funds to Net Assets of Governmental Activities on the Statement of Net Assets

March 31, 2007

Fund	Ralances -	Total	Governmental 1	Funds
runu	Dalances -	TOTAL	Oovermientai.	i uiius

\$ 466,807

Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of net assets are different because:

Capital assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources and therefore are not reported in the funds.

Add: Capital Assets 2,625,785

Deduct: Accumulated Depreciation (799,795)

Certain liabilities are not due and payable in the current period and therefore are not reported in the funds.

Deduct: Notes payable (59,722)
Deduct: Compensated Absences (13,520)

Net Assets - Governmental Activities \$ 2,219,555

ADDISON FIRE DEPARTMENT AND EMERGENCY MEDICAL SERVICE STATEMENT OF REVENUE, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES - GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS FOR THE YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2007

REVENUE	General <u>Fund</u>	Other Governmental <u>Funds</u>	Total Governmental <u>Funds</u>
Fire:			
Municipal Fire Agreements:	.		
Village of Addison	\$ 20,776	\$ 0	\$ 20,776
Township of Rollin	65,130	0	65,130
Township of Wheatland	31,164	0	31,164
Township of Woodstock	102,213	0	102,213
Village of Cement City	3,500	0	3,500
Interest	1,082	0	1,082
Miscellaneous	11,592	0	11,592
Donations	<u>30,000</u>	0	30,000
Total Fire Revenue Ambulance:	<u>\$ 265,457</u>	\$ 0	\$ 265,457
Municipal Ambulance Agreements	\$ 316,426	\$ 0	\$ 316,426
Ambulance Fees	158,271	0	158,271
Interest	2,114	0	2,114
Miscellaneous	17,918	0	17,918
Donations	25	0	25
			
Total Ambulance Revenue	<u>\$ 494,754</u>	\$0	<u>\$ 494,754</u>
Total Revenue	\$ 760,211	<u>\$</u> 0	\$ 760,211
EXPENDITURES			
Fire:			
Wages	\$ 79,500	\$ 0	\$ 79,500
Payroll taxes	4,800	0	4,800
Retirement	4,500	0	4,500
Operating supplies	1,288	0	1,288
Office supplies	2,591	0	2,591
Vehicle expense	5,627	0	5,627
Rent and utilities	16,561	0	16,561
Equipment maintenance	11,134	0	11,134
Insurance	25,611	0	25,611
Minor equipment	4,118	0	4,118
Training	2,647	0	2,647
Professional fees	600	0	600
Uniforms	1,218	0	1,218
Miscellaneous	3,821	0	3,821
Buildings	3,744	0	3,744
Capital Outlay	22,961	0	22,961
Total fire expenditures	\$ 190,721	\$0	\$ 190,721

ADDISON FIRE DEPARTMENT AND EMERGENCY MEDICAL SERVICE STATEMENT OF REVENUE, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES - GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS FOR THE YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2007

(continued)

(6	ontinued)			
		Ot	her	Total
	General		nmental	Governmental
	<u>Fund</u>	Fu	<u>nds</u>	<u>Funds</u>
Ambulance:				
Wages	\$ 295,262	\$	0	\$ 295,262
Payroll taxes	23,890		0	23,890
Retirement	9,022		0	9,022
Operating supplies	4,153		0	4,153
Office supplies	2,864		0	2,864
Vehicle expense	12,116		0	12,116
Billing service	5,740		0	5,740
Rent and utilities	17,794		0	17,794
Equipment maintenance	12,861		0	12,861
Insurance	32,226		0	32,226
Minor equipment	5,164		0	5,164
Training	2,825		0	2,825
Professional fees	1,690		0	1,690
Uniforms	1,112		0	1,112
Miscellaneous	1,480		0	1,480
Buildings	<u>3,744</u>		0	<u>3,744</u>
Total ambulance expenditures	<u>\$ 431,943</u>	\$	0	<u>\$ 431,943</u>
Total expenditures	\$ 622,664	\$	0	\$ 622 <u>,664</u>
EXCESS OF REVENUE OVER				
(UNDER) EXPENDITURES	\$ 137,547	\$	0	<u>\$ 137,547</u>
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)				
Payments on Fire Truck Loan	\$ (48,934)	\$	0	\$ (48,934)
EXCESS OF REVENUE AND OTHER FIN				
SOURCES (USES) OVER (UNDER) EX				
AND OTHER FINANCING USES	\$ 88,613	\$	0	\$ 88,613
FUND BALANCES - APRIL 1, 2006	<u>378,194</u>		0	_378,194
FUND BALANCES - MARCH 31, 2007	\$ 466,807	\$	0	\$ 466,807
				-

ADDISON FIRE DEPARTMENT AND EMERGENCY MEDICAL SERVICE Reconciliation of the Statement of Revenue, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance of Governmental Funds to the Statement of Activities For the Year Ended March 31, 2007

Net Changes in Fund Balance - Total Governmental Funds

\$ 88,613

Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of activities are different because:

Governmental funds report capital outlays as expenditures; however, in the statement of activities, the cost of those assets is allocated over their estimated useful lives as depreciation expense.

Add: Capital Outlay 22,961 Deduct: Depreciation Expense (112,778)

Repayment of debt principal is an expenditure in the governmental funds, but not in the statement of activities.

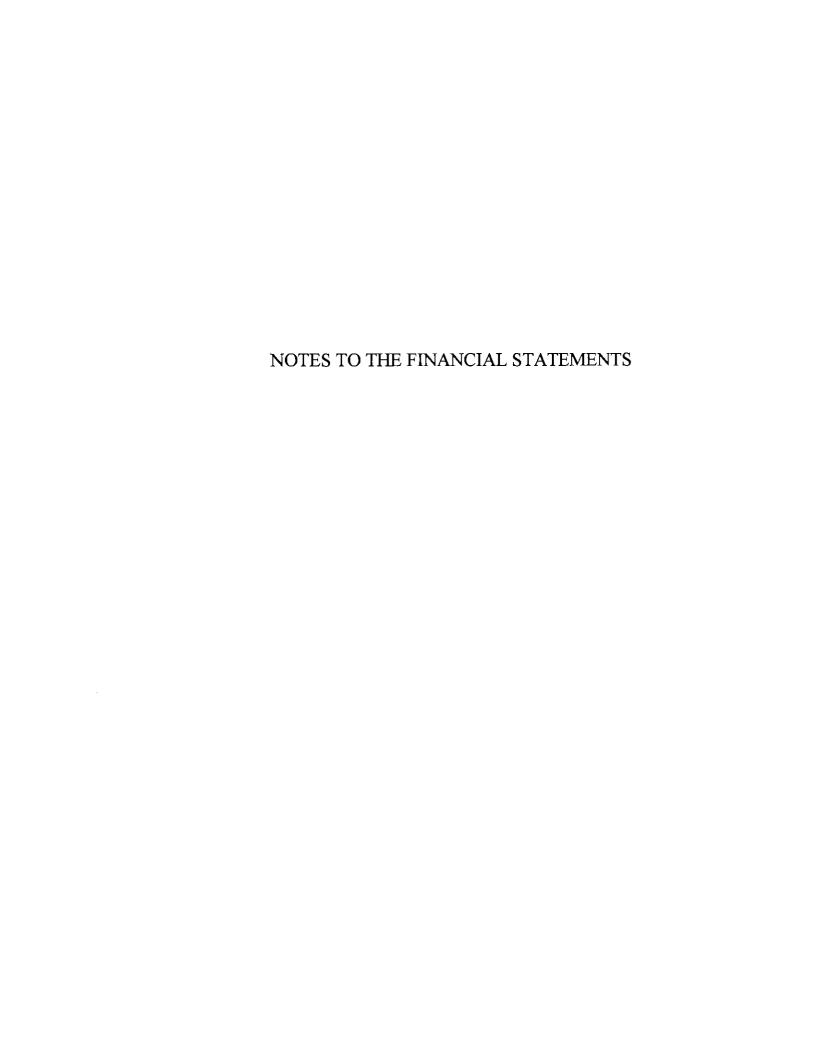
46,103

Some expenses reported in the statement of activities do not require the use of current financial resources and therefore are not reported as expenditures in the funds.

Deduct: Increase in accrual for compensated absences (5,246)

Change in Net Assets - Governmental Activities

\$ 39,653



NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The Addison Fire Department and Emergency Medical Service was formed by municipalities in the Addison, Michigan area to provide fire protection and ambulance services. It is governed by a board made up of representatives from each of the municipalities.

The accounting policies of Addison Fire Department and Emergency Medical Service conform to accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP) as applicable to governmental units. The Governmental Accounting Standards Department (GASB) is responsible for establishing GAAP for state and local governments through its pronouncements (Statements and Interpretations).

The following is a summary of significant accounting policies used by Addison Fire Department and Emergency Medical Service:

Reporting Entity

A reporting entity is comprised of the primary government, component units and other organizations that are included to ensure the financial statements are not misleading. The primary government of the Addison Fire Department and Emergency Medical Service consists of all funds, departments, boards and agencies that are not legally separate from the Department.

Component units are legally separate organizations for which the Department is financially accountable. Component units may also include organizations that are fiscally dependent on the Department in that the Department approves their budget, the issuance of their debt, or the levying of taxes. The Department has no component units.

Government-Wide and Fund Financial Statements

Government-Wide Financial Statements - The statement of net assets and the statement of activities display information about the Department as a whole. These statements include the financial activities of the primary government, except for fiduciary funds.

The government-wide statement of activities presents a comparison between direct expenses and program revenues for each function or program of the Department's governmental activities. Direct expenses are those that are specifically associated with a service, program or department and are therefore clearly identifiable to a particular function. Program revenues include charges paid by the recipient of the goods or services offered by the program and grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular program. Unrestricted investment income, and other items not properly included among program revenues are reported as general revenues. The comparison of direct expenses with program revenues identifies the extent to which each governmental function is self-financing or draws from the general revenues of the Department.

Fund Financial Statements - Fund financial statements report detailed information about the Department. The focus of governmental fund financial statements is on major funds rather than reporting funds by type. Each major fund is presented in a separate column. Nonmajor funds are aggregated and presented in a single column.

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

Measurement Focus and Basis of Accounting

The government-wide statements are prepared using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting. Revenue is recorded when earned and expenses are recorded when the liability is incurred, regardless of the timing of the related cash flows. Municipal ambulance agreements are recognized as revenue in the year for which the related property taxes are levied by the participating townships. Municipal fire agreements and ambulance fees are recorded as revenue when they are invoiced. Grants and similar items are recognized as revenue as soon as all eligibility requirements imposed by the provider have been met.

Governmental fund financial statements are reported using the current financial resources measurement focus and the modified accrual basis of accounting. Revenue is recognized as soon as it is both measureable and available. Revenue is considered to be available if it is to be collected with the current period or soon enough thereafter to pay liabilities of the current period. For this purpose, the government considers revenue to be available if it is collected within sixty days of the end of the current fiscal period. Expenditures generally are recorded when the liability is incurred, as under accrual accounting. However, debt service expenditures, expenditures relating to compensated absences, and claims and judgments are recorded only when payment is due.

Under the modified accrual basis, municipal ambulance and fire agreements, ambulance fees, interest, and grants are considered to be both measurable and available at fiscal year-end. Grants received before the eligibility requirements are met are recorded as deferred revenue.

Financial Statement Presentation

The Department uses funds to maintain its financial records during the fiscal year. Fund accounting is designed to demonstrate legal compliance and to aid management by segregating transactions related to certain Department functions or activities. A fund is defined as a fiscal and accounting entity with a self-balancing set of accounts.

The Department reports the following major governmental funds:

General Fund - The General Fund is the general operating fund of the Department. It is used to account for all financial resources except those required to be accounted for in another fund.

Assets, Liabilities, and Net Assets

<u>Bank Deposits and Investments</u> - Cash and cash equivalents are considered to be cash on hand, demand deposits, and short-term investments with a maturity of three months or less.

<u>Capital Assets</u> - General capital assets result from expenditures in the governmental funds. These assets are reported in the governmental activities column of the government-wide statement of net assets but are not reported in the fund financial statements.

All capital assets are capitalized at cost (or estimated historical cost) and updated for additions and retirements during the year. Donated fixed assets are recorded at their fair market values as of the date received. The Department maintains a capitalization threshold of \$2,500. The Department does not possess any infrastructure. Improvements are capitalized; the cost of

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

normal maintenance and repairs that do not add to the value of the asset or materially extend an asset's life are not. Interest incurred during the construction of capital assets is also capitalized.

All reported capital assets are depreciated. Improvements are depreciated over the remaining useful lives of the related assets. Depreciation is computed using the straight-line method over the following useful lives:

<u>Description</u>	Estimated Lives
Buildings & Improvements	50 years
Furniture & Equipment	5 - 15 years
Vehicles	10 - 25 years

<u>Compensated Absences</u> - It is the Department's policy to permit management employees to accumulate earned but unused vacation and sick pay benefits. Compensated absences are accrued when incurred in the government-wide financial statements. A liability for these amounts is reported in governmental funds only if they have matured, for example, as a result of employee resignation, retirement, or death.

Long-Term Obligations - In the government-wide financial statements, all payables, accrued liabilities and long-term obligations are reported as liabilities in the statement of net assets. In the fund financial statements, the face amount of debt issued is reported as other financing sources. Premiums received on debt issuances are reported as other financing sources, while discounts are reported as other financing uses. Issuance costs are reported as debt retirement expenditures.

Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the amounts reported in the financial statements and accompanying notes. Actual results may differ from those estimates.

NOTE 2 - STEWARDSHIP, COMPLIANCE, AND ACCOUNTABILITY

<u>Budgetary Information</u> - The budgetary process is prescribed by provisions of the State of Michigan Budget Act and entails the preparation of budgetary documents within an established timetable. The legal level of budgetary control has been established by the Department at the line-item level. Any budgetary modifications may only be made by resolution of the Department. All annual appropriations lapse at fiscal year end.

During the year ended March 31, 2007, the Department incurred expenditures in excess of the amount appropriated. These variances are as follows:

	<u>Budget</u>	<u>Actual</u>	<u>Variance</u>
FIRE			
Vehicle Expense	\$ 5,600	\$ 5,627	\$ 27
Rent and Utilities	16,500	16,561	61
Miscellaneous	3,800	3,821	21
Capital Outlay	20,361	22,961	2,600

NOTE 2 - STEWARDSHIP, COMPLIANCE, AND ACCOUNTABILITY (continued)

	<u>Budget</u>	Actual	<u>Variance</u>
AMBULANCE	_		
Operating Supplies	3,900	4,153	253
Rent and Utilities	17,600	17,794	194
Miscellaneous	1,450	1,480	30

NOTE 3 - DEPOSITS AND INVESTMENTS

State statutes authorize the Department to deposit and invest in the accounts of Federally insured banks, credit unions, and savings and loan associations; bonds, securities and other direct obligations of the United States, or any agency or instrumentality of the United States; United States government or Federal agency obligations; repurchase agreements; bankers' acceptance of United States banks; commercial paper rated by two standard rating agencies within the two highest classifications, which mature not more than 270 days after the date of purchase; obligations of the State of Michigan or its political subdivisions which are rated as investment grade; and mutual funds composed of investment vehicles which are legal for direct investment by local units of government in Michigan. Financial institutions eligible for deposit of public funds must maintain an office in Michigan. The Department's investment policy makes no further limitation on investments. As of March 31, 2007, the Department's deposits are in accordance with statutory authority.

The Department's deposits and investments are subject to several types of risk, which are examined in more detail as follows:

Credit Risk - Credit risk is the risk that an issuer or other counterparty to an investment will not fulfill its obligations. The Department minimizes credit risk by limiting investments to the types of securities allowed by State law. The Department has no policy that would further limits its investment choices.

Concentration of Credit Risk - The Department places no limit on the amount the Department may invest in any one issuer.

Custodial Credit Risk - Custodial credit risk for deposits is the risk that, in the event of a bank failure, the government's deposits may not be returned to it. The Department does not have a formal policy for custodial credit risk. At March 31, 2007, the carrying amount of the Department's bank deposits was \$411,606 and the bank's balance was \$415,675. Of the total bank balance, \$122,792 was covered by federal depository insurance and \$292,883 was uninsured. The Department believes that due to the dollar amounts of cash deposits and the limits of FDIC insurance, it is impractical to insure all deposits. As a result, the Department evaluates each financial institution with which it deposits funds and assesses the level of risk of each institution. Only those institutions with an acceptable estimated risk level are used as depositories.

Interest Rate Risk - Interest rate risk is the risk that the value of investments will decrease as a result of a rise in interest rates. The Department has no policy that specifically identifies interest rate risk.

Foreign Currency Risk - The Department is not authorized to invest in investments which have this type of risk.

NOTE 4 - RECEIVABLES

Receivables at March 31, 2007, consist of municipal ambulance agreements and ambulance fees. Municipal ambulance agreements are considered collectible in full due to the collectibility of the related property taxes. Ambulance fees receivable are shown as net of estimated uncollectible amounts.

A summary of the principal items of receivables follows:

Municipal Ambulance Agreements	\$ 41,339
Ambulance Fees	<u>34,480</u>
	\$ 75,819

NOTE 5 - CAPITAL ASSETS

Capital asset activity for the fiscal year ended March 31, 2007, was as follows:

2 450
2.450 2.450
. <u>4.430</u>
6,228
0,494
6,613
3,335
4,455)
8,004)
<u>7.336</u>)
9,795)
53,540
35,990

NOTE 6 - LONG-TERM DEBT

The Department purchased a 2003 Pierce Fire Truck on June 27, 2003 for \$370,420. The truck was partially financed through \$225,000 note with United Bank & Trust. The note requires quarterly payments of \$12,233.50 including interest at 3.0% through July 1, 2008. The fire truck serves as collateral for the loan.

The following is a summary of changes in long-term debt for the year ended March 31, 2007:

	Balance			Balance	Due Within
Description and purpose	March 31, 2006	<u>Increases</u>	<u>Decreases</u>	March 31, 2007	One Year
Compensated Absences	\$ 8,274	\$ 5,246	\$ 0	\$ 13,520	\$ 0
Note payable	105,825	0	<u>46,103</u>	_59,722	<u>47,595</u>
• •	\$ 114,099	\$ 5,246	\$ 46,103	\$ 73,242	\$ 47,595

NOTE 6 - LONG-TERM DEBT (continued)

The amounts needed to retire long-term debt at March 31, 2007, including \$1,446 interest, are as follows:

		Note Payable
Year ended March 31,	2008	\$ 48,934
	2009	<u>12,234</u>
	Total	\$ 61,168

NOTE 7 - MUNICIPAL FIRE AND AMBULANCE AGREEMENTS

Addison Fire Department and Emergency Medical Service provides fire service and ambulance service to five local municipalities. The fire service agreement calls for cost sharing to be billed quarterly, based on a percentage of annual budgeted expenditures. The percentage is determined by the average number of fire alarms within each municipalities during the previous three years. The percentages used for the 2006-07 fiscal year were as follows:

Woodstock Township	47.67%
Rollin Township	30.33%
Wheatland Township	15.00%

10.00% (minimum) sy \$3,500 flat rate Village of Addison

Village of Cement City

For ambulance services, a millage of 1.0 mill (subject to Headlee rollback limitations) is levied in each of the three townships, voted specifically for provision of ambulance services by the Addison Fire Department and Emergency Medical Service. This revenue is recorded as Service Agreement Revenue in an amount equal to the total taxes levied, which was \$300,401 for tax year 2006. The Fire Department also receives a portion of a .40 mill ambulance levy in Hillsdale County, allocated by the Hillsdale County Commissioners (\$16,025 for the year).

NOTE 8 - DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLAN

Plan Description

The Fire Department participates in the Municipal Employees Retirement System of Michigan (MERS), an agent multiple-employer plan administered by the Retirement Department of MERS. The plan provides retirement and disability benefits, annual cost-of-living adjustments, and death benefits to plan members and beneficiaries. Act No. 427 of the Public Acts of 1984, as amended, establishes and amends the benefit provisions of the participants in MERS. MERS issues a publicly available financial report that includes financial statements and required supplementary information. The report may be obtained by writing to the MERS, 447 N. Canal Road, Lansing, Michigan, 48917, or by calling (800) 767-6377.

Funding Policy

The Department is required to contribute at an actuarially determined rate designed to accumulate sufficient assets to pay benefits when due. The current requirement is 10.8% of covered wages. The contribution requirements of the Department are established by Act No. 427 of the Public Acts of 1984, as amended, and may be amended by MERS. The contribution requirements of plan members, if any, are established and may be amended by the Department.

Annual Pension Cost

For the year ended March 31, 2007, the Fire Department's pension cost was \$13,522. The required contribution was determined as part of a December 31, 2006 actuarial valuation using the

NOTE 8 - DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLAN (continued)

entry age normal actuarial method. The actuarial assumptions included (a) a rate of return on the investment of present and future assets of 8.0%, (b) projected salary increase of 4.5% per year compounded annually, attributable to inflation, and (c) additional projected salary increases based on an age-related scale to reflect merit, longevity and promotions. The actuarial value of MERS assets was determined on the basis of a valuation method that assumes the fund earns the expected rate of return, and includes an adjustment to reflect market value. The Fire Department's unfunded actuarial accrued liability is being amortized as a level percentage of payroll on an open basis.

Three-Year Trend Information

Fiscal	Annual	Percentage	Net
Year	Pension	of APC	Pension
Ending	Cost (APC)	Contributed	Obligation
3/31/05	\$ 15,479	100%	0
3/31/06	14,266	100%	0
3/31/07	13.522	100%	0

Schedule of Funding Progress

		Actuarial				
		Accrued				UAAL as a
Actuarial	Actuarial	Liability	Assets in		I	Percentage of
Valuation	Value of	(AAL) -	Excess of	Funded	Covered	Covered
<u>Date</u>	Assets Assets	Normal Cost	\underline{AAL}	<u>Ratio</u>	<u>Payroll</u>	<u>Payroll</u>
12/31/04	\$ 13,272	\$ 14,584	\$ (1,312)	91%	\$ 119,812	1%
12/31/05	27,843	34,866	(7,023)	80%	128,008	5%
12/31/06	44,145	94,542	(50,397)	47%	128,098	39%

NOTE 9 - RISK MANAGEMENT

The Fire Department is exposed to various risks of loss related to property loss, torts, errors and omissions, and employee injuries, as well as medical benefits provided to employees. The Fire Department has purchased commercial insurance for each of these areas as risk. There has been no significant reduction in insurance coverages and settled claims have not exceeded the amount of insurance coverage in any of the past 3 years.

NOTE 10 - UNEMPLOYMENT TAXES

The Fire Department is a reimbursing employer to the Michigan Unemployment Insurance Agency and as such is responsible to pay the Agency for those benefits paid and charged to its account. As of March 31, appropriate liabilities have been recorded for all claims paid by the Agency. However, no provision has been made for future payments that might result from claims in process or unfiled.



ADDISON FIRE DEPARTMENT AND EMERGENCY MEDICAL SERVICE BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE GENERAL FUND FOR THE YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2007

				Actual
				Over (Under)
	Original	Amended		Amended
	Budget	Budget	Actual	Budget
Beginning of Year Fund Balance	\$ 378,194	\$ 378,194	\$ 378,194	\$ 0
Resources (Inflows) Fire:				
Municipal Fire Agreements:				
Village of Addison	20,776	20,776	20,776	0
Township of Rollin	65,130	65,130	65,130	0
Township of Wheatland	31,164	31,164	31,164	0
Township of Woodstock	102,213	102,213	102,213	0
Village of Cement City	3,500	3,500	3,500	0
Interest	500	500	1,082	582
Miscellaneous	5,000	5,000	11,592	6,592
Donations	0	0	30,000	30,000
Ambulance:				
Municipal Ambulance Agreements	289,250	289,250	316,426	27,176
Ambulance Fees	135,000	135,000	158,271	23,271
Interest	2,000	2,000	2,114	114
Miscellaneous	6,500	6,500	17,918	11,418
Donations	0	0	25	25
Amounts Available for Appropriation	\$ 1,039,227	\$ 1,039,227	\$ 1,138,405	\$ 99,178
Charges to Appropriations (Outflows) Fire:				
Wages	\$ 79,500	\$ 79,500	\$ 79,500	\$ 0
Payroll Taxes	4,800	4,800	4,800	0
Retirement	4,500	4,500	4,500	0
Operating Supplies	3,250	1,350	1,288	(62)
Office Supplies	2,500	2,600	2,591	(9)
Vehicle Expense	6,500	5,600	5,627	27
Rent and Utilities	17,000	16,500	16,561	61
Equipment Maintenance	7,000	11,200	11,134	(66)
Insurance	19,000	25,650	25,611	(39)
Minor Equipment	7,250	4,250	4,118	(132)
Training	1,750	2,650	2,647	(3)
Professional Fees	1,000	600	600	0
Uniforms	1,000	1,250	1,218	(32)
Miscellaneous	3,000	3,800	3,821	21
Buildings	5,000	5,100	3,744	(1,356)
Capital Outlay	0	20,361	22,961	2,600

ADDISON FIRE DEPARTMENT AND EMERGENCY MEDICAL SERVICE BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE GENERAL FUND FOR THE YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2007

				Actual
				Over (Under)
	Original	Amended		Amended
	Budget	Budget	<u>Actual</u>	<u>Budget</u>
Ambulance:				
Wages	\$ 299,000	\$ 299,000	\$ 295,262	\$ (3,738)
Payroll Taxes	27,500	24,050	23,890	(160)
Retirement	10,500	9,100	9,022	(78)
Operating Supplies	4,500	3,900	4,153	253
Office Supplies	2,500	2,900	2,864	(36)
Vehicle Expense	6,500	12,300	12,116	(184)
Billing Service	5,500	5,750	5,740	(10)
Rent and Utilities	13,500	17,600	17,794	194
Equipment Maintenance	6,000	13,000	12,861	(139)
Insurance	22,000	32,300	32,226	(74)
Minor Equipment	8,500	5,300	5,164	(136)
Training	3,000	2,900	2,825	(75)
Professional Fees	1,500	1,700	1,690	(10)
Uniforms	2,000	1,200	1,112	(88)
Miscellaneous	2,750	1,450	1,480	30
Buildings	5,000	5,100	3,744	(1,356)
Capital Outlay	17,500	17,500	0	(17,500)
Debt Service:				
Fire Truck Loan Payments	50,000	49,000	48,934	(66)
Total Charges to Appropriations	\$ 650,800	\$ 693,761	\$ 671,598	\$ (22,163)
End of Year Fund Balance	\$ 388,427	\$ 345,466	\$ 466,807	\$ 121,341

Bailey, Hodshire & Company, P.C. CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS

479 E. CHICAGO STREET P.O. BOX 215 JONESVILLE, MI 49250 PHONE: (517) 849-2410
FAX: (517) 849-2493

E-MAIL: BAILEYHODSHIRE@SBCGLOBALNET

August 13, 2007

Addison Fire Department and Emergency Medical Service Addison, Michigan

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements of Addison Fire Department and Emergency Medical Service (the "Department") as of and for the year ended March 31, 2007, in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, we considered the Department's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing our auditing procedures for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Department's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the Department's internal control.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the preceding paragraph and would not necessarily identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be significant deficiencies or material weaknesses. However, as discussed below, we identified certain deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be significant deficiencies and other deficiencies that we consider to be material weaknesses.

A control deficiency exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent or detect misstatements on a timely basis. A significant deficiency is a control deficiency, or a combination of control deficiencies, that adversely affects the entity's ability to initiate, authorize, record, process, or report financial data reliably in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles such that there is more than a remote likelihood that a misstatement of the entity's financial statements that is more than inconsequential will not be prevented or detected by the entity's internal control. We consider the following deficiency to be a significant deficiency in internal control.

Compensated Absences

The Department has a policy that permits management employees to accumulate earned but unused vacation and bereavement pay benefits; however, the policy does not state how or if accumulated benefits would be paid out upon separation from employment. We recommend that the policy be amended to address this issue.

A material weakness is a significant deficiency, or combination of significant deficiencies, that results in more than a remote likelihood that a material misstatement of the financial statements will not be prevented or detected by the entity's internal control. We believe that the following deficiency constitutes a material weakness.

Addison Fire Department and Emergency Medical Service Page 2

Financial Statement Preparation

The Department does not have procedures in place to prepare financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, including procedures to record accruals for revenue and expenditures, to track changes in capital assets, and to present required financial statement disclosures. We recognize the time and expense that would be required to obtain the necessary training and expertise to perform this task internally. We recommend that you continue to carefully review the draft financial statements and notes prepared by your external auditors prior to approving them and accepting responsibility for their content and presentation.

In addition, we noted other matters involving the internal control and its operation that we did not consider to be significant deficiencies or material weaknesses.

Annual Budget

State law requires that a public hearing be held by the legislative body before passage of the annual budget. We recommend that the required public hearing be held and documented in the minutes at your March meeting each year. Information regarding the hearing should also be included in your public notice prior to the meeting.

We further recommend that the budget be monitored carefully and amended when necessary to avoid any over-expenditure.

This communication is intended solely for the information and use management, the Fire Board, and others within the Department, and is not intended to be and should not be used by anyone other than these specified parties.

Bailey, Hodshire + Company, P.C.
Jonesville, Michigan

August 13, 2007